

CO-VE BORDER

MSGNO 200 (STXX) S4A *31/07/82* *00:45*
 ZCZC 05:41:37Z (ST)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STATE

25X1

82 9149767 SCO

VC 9149767

TOR: 302222Z JUL 82

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DE RUESRS #7659 2112135

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FM AMEMBASSY CARACAS

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1693

INFC RUESBG/AMEMBASSY BOGOTA 6137

RULFALJ/USCINCSO QUARRY HTS PN

RUEKJCS/DIA WASHDC

RUEEBGA/COMUSFORCARIB KEY WEST

BT

EZ1:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ CARACAS 7559

EZ2:

E.O. 12065: GDS 07/30/88 (MURRAY, LEWIS) OR-P

TAGS: PEPR, VE CO

SUBJECT: GOV DOWNPLAYS IMPORTANCE OF

BORDER INCIDENTS IN BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH COLOMBIA.

REF: CARACAS 7599

1. (U) ALTHOUGH VENEZUELAN OFFICIALS SEEM UNABLE TO
 SPEAK WITH ONE VOICE CONCERNING THE ALLEGED BORDER
 INCIDENTS THAT OCCURRED IN RECENT DAYS (REFTEL), IT
 IS CLEAR FROM VARIOUS STATEMENTS OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS THAT THE
 GOV WISHES TO DOWNPLAY THEIR IMPORTANCE. FOLLOWING IS A SUMMARY
 OF RELEVANT STATEMENTS REPORTED IN THE JULY 30 LOCAL PRESS:

-- REFUSING TO COMMENT ON THE INCIDENTS, INTERIOR
 MINISTER LUCIANO VALERO TOLD NEWSMEN JULY 29 THAT
 THE GOV "IS STILL TRYING TO KNOW EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED."
 HE ASSURED THEM, HOWEVER, THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN COLOMBIA
 AND VENEZUELA "WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY INSIGNIFICANT
 INCIDENTS THAT OCCUR IN THEIR BORDER AREAS."

-- GENERAL RAMON MENDOZA IBARRA, DIRECTOR OF FRONTIER
 AFFAIRS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE SAME
 AFTERNOON THAT TWO INCIDENTS HAD TAKEN PLACE; ONE ON
 JULY 9 AS DESCRIBED BY COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES, AND
 ANOTHER ON JULY 22 INVOLVING A HELICOPTER INCURSION
 INTO COLOMBIAN TERRITORY. HE CLAIMED, HOWEVER, THAT NO SHOTS
 HAD BEEN

FIRE AS THE COLOMBIANS ALLEGED.

-- ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. MAZIMILIANO HERNANDEZ
 VAZQUEZ (THE MINISTER ISSUED EUROPE) ALSO SPOKE TO NEWSMEN JULY

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29 AND TOLD THEM THAT IN FACT ONE INCIDENT HAD TAKEN PLACE "WEEKS AGO"

INVOLVING A VENEZUELAN ARMY PATROL BUT THAT THE MATTER HAD BEEN RESOLVED QUICKLY"AND IN A FIRENDLY WAY BECAUSE THE COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES UNDEFSTOOD THE SITUATION." HE DENIED REPORTS OF A VENEZUELAN HELICOPTER INCURSION POINTING OUT THAT VENEZUELA'S ARE PAINTED GREEN OR WITH CAOUFFLAGE AND NOT "WHITE" AS THE ONE WHICH THE COLOMBIANS SAID WAS INVOLVED IN THE JULY 14 AND 27 INCIDENTS.

2. (C) WE WERE RELIABLY INFORMED EVENING OF JULY 29 THAT AT THE BRIEFING OF ARMY STAFF REPORTED REFTEL, THE BRIEGING OFFICER DENIED VENEZUELAN ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN ANY ALLEGED BORDER INCIDENTS. ON JULY 30, HOWEVER, A HIGH-RANKING VENEZUELAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TOLD DAO OFFICERS THAT THE TWO HELICOPTER INCIDENTS CITED BY THE COLOMBIANS IN FACT DID OCCUR. SUPPOSEDLY, IN BOTH INCIDENTS A VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD HELICOPTER WAS IN HOT PURSUIT OF "CONTRABANDISTAS" AND INADVERTENTLY CROSSED THE POORLY MARKED BORDER. THE HELICOPTERS MAY HAVE FIRED ON THE "CONTRABANDISTAS" WHILE OVER COLOMBIAN TERRITORY, BUT THEIR PILOTS WERE UNAWARE THEY HAD STRAYED OUT OF VENEZUELA. VENEZUELAN AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE SOURCES HAVE ALSO TOLD US THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES' APPROPRIATE REGIONAL COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN "FRIENDLY DIALOGUE" OVER THE INCIDENTS SINCE THE FIRST TOOK PLACE O/A JULY 9.

3. (C) COMMENT: PRESUMABLY, SOME SORT OF INCIDENTS DID TAKE PLACE, ALTHOUGH IT SEEMS THAT THE VENEZUELAN'S ARE STILL GETTING CONFLICTING REPORTS ON DETAILS. SUCH INCIDENTS ARE COMMON AND THESE ARE NOT BEING TREATED BY THE GOV AS REPRESENTING ANY MAJOR PROBLEMS. THIS IS PERHAPS IN PART BECAUSE THE VENEZUELAN UNITS WERE EVIDENTLY AT FAULT, WITH COMOMBIAN, AND NOT VEVEZUELAN, TERRITORY BEING VIOLATED. MORE IMPORTANTLY, HOWEVER THE GOV IS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT ITS PROBLEMS ON THE EASTERN BORDER WITH GUYANA, AND TROUBLES WITH COLOMBIA ARE SIMPLY NOT WELCOME.

4. (C) IT IS INTERESTING THAT NEWS OF THESE INCIDENTS BROKE (FROM COLOMBIA) SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE JULY 29 "GOODWILL" MEETING AT SAN ANTONIO BETWEEN PRESIDENTS HERRERA AND TURBAY. THIS STRIKES US AS ODD IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE INCIDENTS ALLEGEDLY TOOK PLACE AS FAR BACK AS THREE WEEKS AGO.

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